

CANADA IS LEADING THE FIGHT AGAINST CLIMATE CHANGE

Through the **Pan-Canadian Framework on Clean Growth and Climate Change**, and our strengthened climate plan, Canada is taking dramatic action to combat climate change and transition to a clean-growth, net-zero economy by 2050.

CARBON PRICING

Since 2019, every province and territory has had a minimum \$20 per tonne “pay at the pump” price on carbon emissions from fuel consumption. That price is set to increase every year, reaching \$170 per tonne by 2030. “Major emitters” — industrial facilities that release over 50 kilotonnes of carbon dioxide equivalent per year — also have an annual emissions limit that is reduced each year. Emitters can buy and sell credits to help meet their reduction targets. The proceeds from provinces and territories where a federal pricing system is in place are returned to those jurisdictions.

REDUCING EMISSIONS

Canada has committed to reducing greenhouse gas emissions by 40–45% of 2005 levels by 2030, and we are pursuing regulations and programs to support that, including:

- Cutting methane emissions from the oil & gas sector 75% and economy-wide by 30% by 2030.
- Phasing out coal-fired electricity generation by 2030, and shifting to 100% non-emitting electricity by 2035.
- Mandating new zero-emission vehicles targets by 2035.
- Establishing energy efficiency standards for buildings and appliances.

ADAPTATION, RESILIENCE & NATURE-BASED SOLUTIONS

Already, our communities are bearing the brunt of climate change. This is why we are investing over \$2 billion to help at-risk communities better mitigate climate impacts such as flooding, wildfires and drought. We have committed to preserving 30% of our lands and oceans by 2030, investing over \$3.4 billion in conservation efforts. We are working to improve land resource management, promote climate-smart agriculture and plant 2 billion trees. And we are integrating climate resilience into infrastructure projects.



INNOVATION & CLEAN TECHNOLOGY

Developing clean technology is an important part of our energy transition. We are striving to advance the electrification of Canadian industries through new, zero-carbon clean electricity generation and transmission systems, making Canada home to the cleanest mills, mines, and factories in the world. We are also investing \$22 billion in green infrastructure, over \$17 billion toward a comprehensive green recovery and clean technology, and have launched a Clean Growth Hub to guide companies and citizens to opportunities in this sector.

LEADING GLOBALLY

We know that domestic policies are not enough, which is why Canada is also working with partners to combat climate change and advance clean technology globally. Here’s how:

- Canada was among the first countries to ratify the Kigali Amendment to the Montreal Protocol on hydrofluorocarbons (HFCs), which came into force in 2019.
- We are a founding member of the Net Zero Producers Forum, helping major oil- and gas-producing countries develop net-zero emissions strategies.
- We co-founded the Powering Past Coal Alliance, a group of 165 national, regional, and local governments and organizations committed to phasing out coal power.
- We have dramatically increased our climate finance, providing \$5.3 billion for 2021-26, to help developing economies transition to a low-carbon future.